

# Store-O (del I)

## Definition

Betrægst funktioner  $f: \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $g: \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

(alternativt  $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ )

Vi siger, at  $f(x)$  er  $O(g(x))$  hvis  
der findes  $C, k \in \mathbb{R}$  så

$$|f(x)| \leq C \cdot |g(x)| \text{ for } x > k$$

I givet fald kaldes  $(C, k)$   
for undrer.

Proposition 2 Lad  $C, k \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $C > 0$ ,

hvis der for  $x > k$  gælder

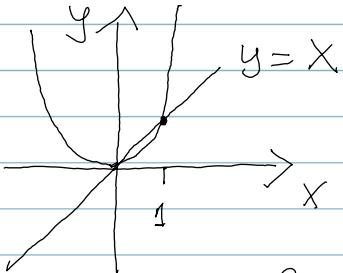
$$0 \leq f(x) \leq C g(x) \text{ da er}$$

$(C, k)$  undrer for at  $f(x)$  er

$O(g(x))$

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Opg. 3 Vis what volume C og h  
at  $f(x) = x$  er  $\mathcal{O}(x^2)$



for  $x \geq 1$  haves

$$0 \leq x \leq x^2 = \underline{1} \cdot x^2$$

$$(C, h) = (1, 1)$$

opg. 4 Vis uha. under  $(c_1, r)$ ,

at  $f(x) = 3x^2 + 7x + 2$  er

$\mathcal{O}(x^2)$

$$f(x) = 3 \cdot x^2 + 7 \cdot x + 2 \cdot 1$$

↑              ↑              ↑

For  $x > 1$  da gælder

$$x \leq x^2$$

$$1 \leq x^2$$

for  $x > 1$

$$0 \leq f(x) = 3 \cdot x^2 + 7 \cdot x + 2 \cdot 1$$

$$\leq 3 \cdot x^2 + 7 \cdot x^2 - 2 \cdot x^2$$

$$= \underline{12x^2}$$

$$(C_1, k) = (12, 1)$$



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Oppg 5 Vis what value  $(C, k)$

at  $f(x) = 3x^2 - 6x + 2$  er  $\mathcal{O}(x^2)$

had  $x > \underline{2}$

$$0 \leq 3x^2 - 6x + 2 \leq 3x^2 + 2$$

$$\leq 3x^2 + 2x^2 = \underline{5}x^2$$

$$(C, k) = (5, 2)$$