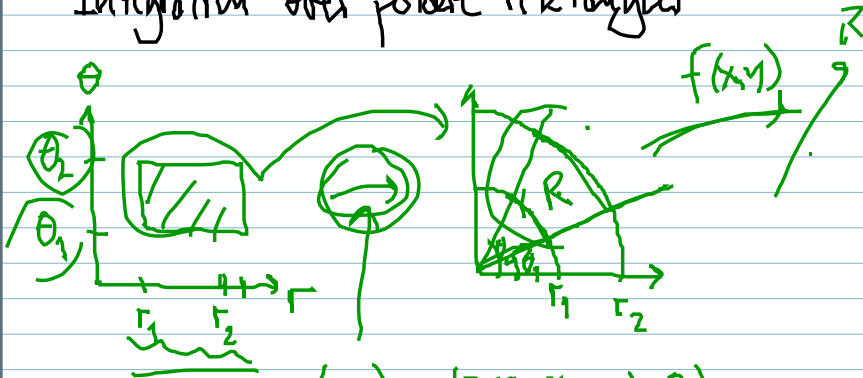
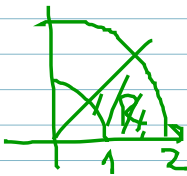


Integration over polar rectangle



$$(x,y) = (r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta)$$

$$\iint_R f(x,y) dA = \int_{\theta_1}^{\theta_2} \int_{r_1}^{r_2} f(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta) r dr d\theta$$



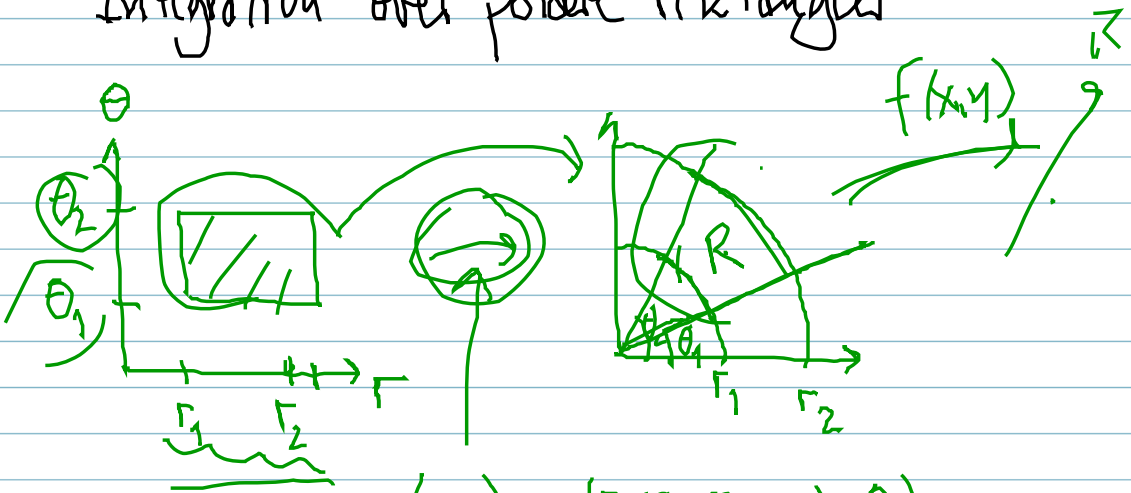
$$0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{4} \quad 1 \leq r \leq 2$$

$$f(x,y) = e^{-x^2} \cdot e^{-y^2} = e^{-(x^2+y^2)}$$

$$\iint_R f(x,y) dA = \int_0^{\pi/4} \int_1^2 e^{-r^2} r dr d\theta$$

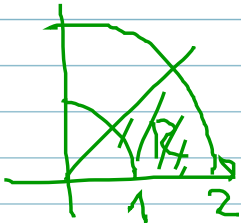
$$\frac{d}{dr} e^{-r^2} = e^{-r^2} \cdot (-2r)$$

Integration over polar rectangles



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$$e^{-(x^2 + y^2)}$$

$$\iint_R f(x, y) dA = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \int_1^2 e^{-r^2} \cdot r dr d\theta$$

$$\frac{d}{dr} e^{-r^2} = e^{-r^2} \cdot (-2r)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \underbrace{\int_1^2 r e^{-r^2} dr}_{\text{}} d\theta &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \left[-\frac{1}{2} e^{-r^2} \right]_1^2 d\theta \\
 &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \left(-\frac{1}{2} e^{-2} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-1} \right) d\theta \\
 &= \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{e} - \frac{1}{e^2} \right) = \frac{\pi}{8} \left(\frac{1}{e} - \frac{1}{e^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int_{r_1}^{r_2} \int_{\theta_1}^{\theta_2} f(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta) \cdot r d\theta dr$$